

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

Majority Approve of Mayor's Across-the-Board Budget Cut

Cutting costs widely preferred to raising taxes

In a random sampling of public opinion taken by the Forum Poll™ among 882 Toronto voters, just more than one half (54%) approve of Mayor Tory's requirement that all city departments and agencies cut 2.6% of their budgets, while just 3-in-10 disapprove (30%). Approval is highest among boomers (55 to 64 - 62%), mid income groups (\$60K to \$80K - 63%), in Etobicoke (64%), among the best educated (post grad - 61%) and among those who commute by car (60%). Past voters for Mayor Tory are especially likely to approve (68%)

Two thirds prefer cutting costs; one quarter prefer raising taxes

When asked the best way to balance the city's budget, the clear majority, two thirds, opts for cutting costs (63%) whereas just one quarter picks raising taxes (26%), a recommendation common to the oldest (33%), the very wealthiest (\$100K to \$250K - 38%), in the downtown (39%) and East York (34%), among the best educated (34%) and especially among Olivia Chow voters (55%).

Neither TTC nor library seen to be able to afford 2.6% cut; not so police

One half of Toronto voters say the TTC cannot afford to cut 2.6% of its budget (50%), whereas just one third think this is possible (37%), Just fewer, more than 4-in-10 (44%) think the Toronto Public Library can't afford to make the cuts, while somewhat fewer think it can (38%). In contrast, more than half think the Toronto Police Service can afford to trim its budget (54%), and just less than half think it cannot (44%).

"While most agree with his across-the-board approach to budget cutting, it is interesting to note the one group in favour of raising taxes over cutting spending is the oldest, a very important cohort to Mayor Tory's electoral success" said Forum Research President, Dr. Lorne Bozinoff.

Lorne Bozinoff, Ph.D. is the president and founder of Forum Research. He can be reached at lbozinoff@forumresearch.com or at (416) 960-9603.

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TORONTO October 1st, 2016

HIGHLIGHTS:

- Just more than one half (54%) approve of Mayor Tory's requirement that all city departments and agencies cut 2.6% of their budgets
- The clear majority, two thirds opts for cutting costs (63%) whereas just one quarter picks raising taxes (26%)
- One half of Toronto voters say the TTC cannot afford to cut 2.6% of its budget (50%)
- "While most agree with his across-the-board approach to budget cutting, it is interesting to note the one group in favour of raising taxes over cutting spending is the oldest, a very important cohort to Mayor Tory's electoral success"



Methodology

The Forum Poll™ was conducted by Forum Research with the results based on an interactive voice response telephone survey of 882 randomly selected Toronto adults. The poll was conducted on September 30 and October 1, 2016.

Results based on the total sample are considered accurate +/- 3%, 19 times out of 20. Subsample results will be less accurate. Margins of error for subsample (such as age, gender) results are available at www.forumresearch.com/samplestim.asp

Where appropriate, the data has been statistically weighted by age, region, and other variables to ensure that the sample reflects the actual population according to the latest Census data.

This research is not necessarily predictive of future outcomes, but rather, captures opinion at one point in time. Forum Research conducted this poll as a public service and to demonstrate our survey research capabilities. Forum houses its poll results in the Data Library of the Department of Political Science at the University of Toronto.

With offices across Canada and around the world, 100% Canadian-owned Forum Research is one of the country's leading survey research firms. This Forum Poll™and other polls may be found at Forum's poll archive at www.forumresearch.com/polls.asp

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Balancing the City Budget

Mayor Tory has asked all city departments and agencies to find savings equal to 2.6% of their budgets. Do you approve or disapprove of this approach to balancing the city budget?

[All Respondents]

Age / Gender

| % | Total | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Male | Female |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------|--------|
| Sample | 882 | 189 | 142 | 170 | 174 | 207 | 461 | 393 |
| Approve | 54 | 49 | 52 | 57 | 62 | 57 | 60 | 51 |
| Disapprove | 30 | 26 | 34 | 32 | 27 | 30 | 28 | 30 |
| Don't know | 16 | 24 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 14 | 12 | 19 |

Income

| % | Total | <20K | 20-40K | 40-60K | 60-80K | 80-100K | 100-250K |
|------------|-------|------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------|
| Sample | 882 | 89 | 127 | 109 | 101 | 107 | 181 |
| Approve | 54 | 43 | 41 | 44 | 63 | 60 | 62 |
| Disapprove | 30 | 32 | 35 | 30 | 25 | 27 | 31 |
| Don't know | 16 | 25 | 23 | 25 | 12 | 13 | 8 |

Region

| % | Total | Former City of Toronto | East York | North York | Etobicoke | York | Scarborough |
|---------------|-------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|------|-------------|
| Sample | 882 | 300 | 58 | 173 | 137 | 49 | 165 |
| Approve | 54 | 51 | 53 | 55 | 64 | 44 | 53 |
| Disapprove | 30 | 34 | 26 | 30 | 20 | 37 | 31 |
| Don't know | 16 | 16 | 20 | 15 | 16 | 19 | 17 |

Education

| % | Total | Secondary school or less | Some college or university | Completed college or university | Post graduate degree |
|---------------|-------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Sample | 882 | 98 | 197 | 364 | 223 |
| Approve | 54 | 43 | 58 | 51 | 61 |
| Disapprove | 30 | 35 | 24 | 31 | 30 |
| Don't know | 16 | 22 | 18 | 18 | 9 |

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Mode of Transportation

| % | Total | Private vehicle | Public transit | Bicycle | Walking | Some other way | Don't travel to work or school |
|---------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sample | 882 | 338 | 248 | 53 | 60 | 31 | 152 |
| Approve | 54 | 60 | 50 | 45 | 54 | 33 | 57 |
| Disapprove | 30 | 28 | 29 | 36 | 27 | 47 | 28 |
| Don't know | 16 | 11 | 21 | 19 | 19 | 21 | 15 |

Past Mayoral Vote Preference

| % | Total | Doug Ford | John Tory | Olivia Chow | Someone else |
|------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| Sample | 882 | 131 | 392 | 144 | 47 |
| Approve | 54 | 58 | 68 | 29 | 33 |
| Disapprove | 30 | 31 | 21 | 53 | 29 |
| Don't know | 16 | 11 | 11 | 18 | 38 |

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Cutting Costs vs. Increasing Taxes

Which is the better course of action to balance the city budget, cutting costs or increasing taxes?

[All Respondents]

Age / Gender

| % | Total | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Male | Female |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------|--------|
| Sample | 882 | 189 | 142 | 170 | 174 | 207 | 461 | 393 |
| Cutting costs | 63 | 64 | 56 | 72 | 69 | 54 | 64 | 63 |
| Increasing taxes | 26 | 27 | 29 | 20 | 21 | 33 | 26 | 26 |
| Don't know | 11 | 9 | 16 | 7 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 12 |

Income

| % | Total | <20K | 20-40K | 40-60K | 60-80K | 80-100K | 100-250K |
|----------------------|-------|------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------|
| Sample | 882 | 89 | 127 | 109 | 101 | 107 | 181 |
| Cutting costs | 63 | 66 | 65 | 66 | 65 | 58 | 56 |
| Increasing taxes | 26 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 28 | 28 | 38 |
| Don't know | 11 | 19 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 14 | 6 |

Region

| % | Total | Former City of Toronto | East York | North York | Etobicoke | York | Scarborough |
|----------------------|-------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|------|-------------|
| Sample | 882 | 300 | 58 | 173 | 137 | 49 | 165 |
| Cutting costs | 63 | 50 | 51 | 68 | 71 | 75 | 66 |
| Increasing taxes | 26 | 39 | 34 | 19 | 20 | 12 | 28 |
| Don't know | 11 | 11 | 15 | 13 | 9 | 14 | 7 |

Education

| % | Total | Secondary school or less | Some college or university | Completed college or university | Post graduate degree |
|------------------|-------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sample | 882 | 98 | 197 | 364 | 223 |
| Cutting costs | 63 | 63 | 75 | 61 | 55 |
| Increasing taxes | 26 | 18 | 17 | 29 | 34 |
| Don't know | 11 | 19 | 8 | 10 | 10 |

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Mode of Transportation

| % | Total | Private vehicle | Public transit | Bicycle | Walking | Some other way | Don't travel to work or school |
|------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sample | 882 | 338 | 248 | 53 | 60 | 31 | 152 |
| Cutting costs | 63 | 73 | 58 | 44 | 52 | 69 | 55 |
| Increasing taxes | 26 | 19 | 31 | 41 | 35 | 5 | 32 |
| Don't know | 11 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 14 | 27 | 13 |

Past Mayoral Vote Preference

| % | Total | Doug Ford | John Tory | Olivia Chow | Someone else |
|----------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| Sample | 882 | 131 | 392 | 144 | 47 |
| Cutting costs | 63 | 85 | 61 | 31 | 63 |
| Increasing taxes | 26 | 9 | 29 | 55 | 17 |
| Don't know | 11 | 6 | 10 | 15 | 20 |

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TTC Budget Cuts

Do you agree or disagree the TTC can afford to cut 2.6% of its budget?

[All Respondents]

Age / Gender

| % | Total | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Male | Female |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------|--------|
| Sample | 882 | 189 | 142 | 170 | 174 | 207 | 461 | 393 |
| Agree | 37 | 32 | 35 | 47 | 45 | 28 | 44 | 30 |
| Disagree | 50 | 56 | 55 | 42 | 40 | 52 | 47 | 54 |
| Don't know | 13 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 20 | 9 | 17 |

Income

| % | Total | <20K | 20-40K | 40-60K | 60-80K | 80-100K | 100-250K |
|------------|-------|------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------|
| Sample | 882 | 89 | 127 | 109 | 101 | 107 | 181 |
| Agree | 37 | 37 | 33 | 36 | 43 | 43 | 39 |
| Disagree | 50 | 45 | 49 | 48 | 44 | 50 | 55 |
| Don't know | 13 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 13 | 7 | 6 |

Region

| % | Total | Former City of Toronto | East York | North York | Etobicoke | York | Scarborough |
|---------------|-------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|------|-------------|
| Sample | 882 | 300 | 58 | 173 | 137 | 49 | 165 |
| Agree | 37 | 30 | 36 | 43 | 38 | 32 | 36 |
| Disagree | 50 | 60 | 54 | 41 | 42 | 58 | 53 |
| Don't know | 13 | 9 | 10 | 16 | 20 | 10 | 10 |

Education

| % | Total | Secondary school or less | Some college or university | Completed college or university | Post graduate degree |
|---------------|-------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Sample | 882 | 98 | 197 | 364 | 223 |
| Agree | 37 | 25 | 41 | 41 | 30 |
| Disagree | 50 | 50 | 44 | 48 | 60 |
| Don't know | 13 | 25 | 15 | 11 | 10 |

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Mode of Transportation

| % | Total | Private vehicle | Public transit | Bicycle | Walking | Some other way | Don't travel to work or school |
|---------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sample | 882 | 338 | 248 | 53 | 60 | 31 | 152 |
| Agree | 37 | 46 | 33 | 26 | 24 | 33 | 28 |
| Disagree | 50 | 43 | 56 | 63 | 65 | 49 | 48 |
| Don't know | 13 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 18 | 24 |

Past Mayoral Vote Preference

| % | Total | Doug Ford | John Tory | Olivia Chow | Someone else |
|------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| Sample | 882 | 131 | 392 | 144 | 47 |
| Agree | 37 | 50 | 36 | 18 | 22 |
| Disagree | 50 | 33 | 53 | 71 | 48 |
| Don't know | 13 | 17 | 11 | 10 | 30 |

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Toronto Police Service Cuts

Do you agree or disagree the Toronto Police Service can afford to cut 2.6% of its budget?

[All Respondents]

Age / Gender

| % | Total | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Male | Female |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------|--------|
| Sample | 882 | 189 | 142 | 170 | 174 | 207 | 461 | 393 |
| Agree | 54 | 56 | 57 | 54 | 52 | 50 | 67 | 42 |
| Disagree | 32 | 26 | 32 | 39 | 36 | 30 | 25 | 37 |
| Don't know | 14 | 18 | 12 | 8 | 13 | 20 | 8 | 21 |

Income

| % | Total | <20K | 20-40K | 40-60K | 60-80K | 80-100K | 100-250K |
|------------|-------|------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------|
| Sample | 882 | 89 | 127 | 109 | 101 | 107 | 181 |
| Agree | 54 | 47 | 41 | 54 | 65 | 65 | 61 |
| Disagree | 32 | 31 | 32 | 28 | 26 | 29 | 33 |
| Don't know | 14 | 22 | 27 | 17 | 9 | 6 | 6 |

Region

| % | Total | Former City of Toronto | East York | North York | Etobicoke | York | Scarborough |
|---------------|-------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|------|-------------|
| Sample | 882 | 300 | 58 | 173 | 137 | 49 | 165 |
| Agree | 54 | 63 | 54 | 52 | 45 | 51 | 54 |
| Disagree | 32 | 24 | 27 | 33 | 41 | 27 | 32 |
| Don't know | 14 | 13 | 19 | 15 | 13 | 22 | 13 |

Education

| % | Total | Secondary school or less | Some college or university | Completed college or university | Post graduate degree |
|---------------|-------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Sample | 882 | 98 | 197 | 364 | 223 |
| Agree | 54 | 42 | 49 | 55 | 62 |
| Disagree | 32 | 35 | 35 | 32 | 26 |
| Don't know | 14 | 23 | 16 | 13 | 11 |

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| Sample | 882 | 338 | 248 | 53 | 60 | 31 | 152 |
| Agree | 54 | 57 | 51 | 68 | 60 | 50 | 41 |
| Disagree | 32 | 35 | 33 | 16 | 19 | 34 | 30 |
| Don't know | 14 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 21 | 15 | 29 |

Past Mayoral Vote Preference

| % | Total | Doug Ford | John Tory | Olivia Chow | Someone else |
|------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| Sample | 882 | 131 | 392 | 144 | 47 |
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| Disagree | 32 | 41 | 32 | 23 | 24 |
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Toronto Public Library Cuts

Do you agree or disagree the Toronto Public Library can afford to cut 2.6% of its budget?

[All Respondents]

Age / Gender

| % | Total | 18-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Male | Female |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------|--------|
| Sample | 882 | 189 | 142 | 170 | 174 | 207 | 461 | 393 |
| Agree | 38 | 40 | 35 | 44 | 42 | 29 | 46 | 32 |
| Disagree | 44 | 42 | 51 | 38 | 45 | 45 | 40 | 47 |
| Don't know | 18 | 18 | 15 | 18 | 14 | 26 | 14 | 21 |

Income

| % | Total | <20K | 20-40K | 40-60K | 60-80K | 80-100K | 100-250K |
|------------|-------|------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------|
| Sample | 882 | 89 | 127 | 109 | 101 | 107 | 181 |
| Agree | 38 | 44 | 26 | 35 | 45 | 39 | 41 |
| Disagree | 44 | 42 | 50 | 43 | 38 | 44 | 46 |
| Don't know | 18 | 14 | 24 | 23 | 17 | 17 | 12 |

Region

| % | Total | Former City of Toronto | East York | North York | Etobicoke | York | Scarborough |
|---------------|-------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|------|-------------|
| Sample | 882 | 300 | 58 | 173 | 137 | 49 | 165 |
| Agree | 38 | 30 | 32 | 45 | 36 | 38 | 42 |
| Disagree | 44 | 52 | 47 | 37 | 37 | 52 | 45 |
| Don't know | 18 | 18 | 21 | 18 | 26 | 9 | 12 |

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|---------------|-------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Sample | 882 | 98 | 197 | 364 | 223 |
| Agree | 38 | 30 | 43 | 41 | 33 |
| Disagree | 44 | 49 | 35 | 42 | 53 |
| Don't know | 18 | 21 | 22 | 17 | 15 |

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|---------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Sample | 882 | 338 | 248 | 53 | 60 | 31 | 152 |
| Agree | 38 | 48 | 35 | 20 | 28 | 42 | 26 |
| Disagree | 44 | 36 | 51 | 60 | 55 | 27 | 44 |
| Don't know | 18 | 16 | 14 | 20 | 18 | 30 | 30 |

Past Mayoral Vote Preference

| % | Total | Doug Ford | John Tory | Olivia Chow | Someone else |
|------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| Sample | 882 | 131 | 392 | 144 | 47 |
| Agree | 38 | 48 | 37 | 25 | 35 |
| Disagree | 44 | 29 | 45 | 61 | 38 |
| Don't know | 18 | 23 | 18 | 14 | 27 |

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